

| Tolerances for cold drawn bar |  |       |        |     |      |    |        |  |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------|-----|------|----|--------|--|
| Section                       | Size, diameter or width across flats Permitted variation |       |        |     |      |    |        |  |
|                               | mm   |       |        |     | mm   |    |        |  |
|                               | >  |       | ≤      |     | +0   | to | -0.070 |  |
| Round                         | >  |       | <      | 30  | +0   | to | -0.085 |  |
| Hound                         | >  |       | ≤      | 50  | +0   | to | -0.100 |  |
|                               | >  | 50    | ≤      | 80  | +0   | to | -0.120 |  |
|                               | Size, diameter or width across flats                     | to    | -0.140 |     |      |    |        |  |
|                               | ≥  | 6 /   | -5     | 18  | +0   | to | -0.090 |  |
|                               | >  | 18/ / | <      | 30  | +0   | to | -0.110 |  |
| Square and<br>hexagon         | >  | 30-   | - s-   | 50  | +0   | to | -0.130 |  |
| nexagon                       | >  | 50    | 5//    | 80  | +0   | to | -0.160 |  |
|                               | >  | 80    | _ 5/   | 105 | +0   | to | -0.250 |  |
|                               | < 9  |       | et Ind |     | S +0 | to | -0.110 |  |
|                               | >  | 18    |        | 30  | +0   | to | -0.130 |  |
|                               | >  | 30    | ≤      | 50  | +0   | to | -0.160 |  |
| Flat (width)                  | >  | 50    | <      | 80  | +0   | to | -0.190 |  |
| Truc (wider)                  | >  | 80    | <      | 100 | +0   | to | -0.220 |  |
|                               | >  | 100   | ≤      | 130 | +0   | to | -0.350 |  |
|                               | >  | 130   | ≤      | 160 | +0   | to | -1.000 |  |
|                               | >  | 160   | ≤      | 320 | +1.0 | to | -1.000 |  |
|                               | <  | 18    |        |     | +0   | to | -0.110 |  |
|                               | >  | 18    | ≤      | 30  | +0   | to | -0.130 |  |
| Flat (thickness)              | >  | 30    | <      | 50  | +0   | to | -0.250 |  |
|                               | >  | 50    | ≤      | 80  | +0   | to | -0.350 |  |

Comparing Global Tolerance Systems for Steel Bright Bars: A Buyer's Reference Guide

## Descrição

What makes things more complex is that different countries use **different tolerance systems**: ISO (Europe), ANSI (USA), IS (India), JIS (Japan) — all with distinct notations and bands.

This guide compares the most common tolerance systems used globally for bright steel bars and explains how Steelmet Industries helps companies match the right tolerances for their applications.

# Why Tolerances Matter in Bright Bars

- Ensure interchangeability of parts
- Avoid fitment issues (too tight or too loose)
- Reduce **machining time** and **rework**
- Maintain tool life
- Avoid costly rejections

Choosing the correct tolerance grade — like h9 or h11 — is crucial to achieving optimal functionality without overpaying for unnecessary precision.



# **Major Tolerance Systems in the World**

| Europe/Global ISO 286 h9, h11, k12 Engineering, CNC parts  USA ANSI B89.1 ±0.001?, Class ZZ Precision shafts, inch drawings  Japan JIS B0401 H9, js10 High-accuracy parts  India IS 9550 CD/PD bars Domestic machining, general fit | Region        | Standard   | <b>Notation Example</b> | Typical Use Case                |
|---|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Japan JIS B0401 H9, js10 High-accuracy parts  | Europe/Global | ISO 286    | h9, h11, k12            | Engineering, CNC parts          |
|   | USA           | ANSI B89.1 | ±0.001?, Class ZZ       | Precision shafts, inch drawings |
| India IS 9550 CD/PD bars Domestic machining, general fit  | Japan         | JIS B0401  | H9, js10                | High-accuracy parts             |
|   | India         | IS 9550    | CD/PD bars              | Domestic machining, general fit |

# ? Tolerance Table for Bright Steel Bars (Reference Sizes)

#### ? Rounds

| ? Note: These values are typical and simplified for reference. Always refer to full standards |                           |          |          |                   |                 |                    |  |  |
|---|---------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|--|
| for design-critical applications.   |                           |          |          |                   |                 |                    |  |  |
| ? Round   | s                         |          |          | . tht P           | sars, All       | Steels             |  |  |
| Section   | Size Range (mm<br>/ inch) | Standard | Grade    | Tolerance<br>Band | Total Variation | Notes              |  |  |
| Round   | 3–6 mm /<br>0.12–0.24?    | ISO 286  | h9       | +01-0.027 mm      | 0.027 mm        | Small shafts       |  |  |
| Round   | 10–18 mm /<br>0.39–0.71?  | ISO 286  | h9       | +0 / -0.036 mm    | 0.036 mm        | CNC turning        |  |  |
| Round   | 18–30 mm /<br>0.71–1.18?  | ISO 286  | h11      | +0 / -0.090 mm    | 0.090 mm        | General use        |  |  |
| Round   | 30–50 mm /<br>1.18–2.00?  | ISO 286  | h11      | +0 / -0.110 mm    | 0.110 mm        | Shafts, pins       |  |  |
| Round   | 50–100 mm /<br>2.00–3.94? | ISO 286  | h11      | +0 / -0.130 mm    | 0.130 mm        | Larger parts       |  |  |
| Round   | All sizes                 | IS 9550  | CD       | ~h11              | ±0.11–0.13 mm   | Cold drawn         |  |  |
| Round   | All sizes                 | IS 9550  | PD       | ~h10              | ±0.07–0.09 mm   | Peeled bars        |  |  |
| Round   | 0.25–2?                   | ANSI     | Class ZZ | ±0.0012?          | 0.060 mm        | Inch<br>tolerances |  |  |

## ?? Squares

| Section | Size Range (mm<br>/ inch) | Standard | Grade | Tolerance<br>Band | Total<br>Variation | Notes            |
|---------|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Square  | 6–25 mm /<br>0.24–1.00?   | ISO 286  | h11   | +0 / -0.13 mm     | 0.13 mm            | Drawn<br>squares |
| Square  | All sizes                 | IS 9550  | CD    | ~h11              | 0.16 mm            | Indian std       |



| Section | Size Range (mm<br>/ inch) | Standard | Grade    | Tolerance<br>Band | Total<br>Variation | Notes                  |
|---------|---------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Square  | 0.5–1.5?                  | ANSI     | ±0.0015? | ±0.0015?          | 0.076 mm           | Square bars<br>US spec |

### ? Hexagons

| Section | Size (mm A/F) | ) Standard | I Grade | l olerance Band | l Total Variation | Notes            |
|---------|---------------|------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Hex     | 6–20 mm       | ISO 286    | h11     | +0 / -0.11 mm   | 0.11 mm           | Fasteners, bolts |
| Hex     | All sizes     | IS 9550    | CD      | ~h11            | 0.13 mm           | Indian hex bar   |

#### ? Flats

| Section | Width x<br>Thickness (mm) | Standard | Grade | Tolerance<br>Band | Total<br>Variation | Notes                    |
|---------|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Flat    | 10-50 mm wide             | ISO 286  | h11   | +0 / -0.20 mm     | 0.20 mm            | Width control            |
| Flat    | 3-10 mm thick             | ISO 286  | h11   | +0 / -0.12 mm     | 0.12 mm SS         | Thickness control        |
| Flat    | All sizes                 | IS 9550  | CD    | ~httls, St        | ~0.15 mm           | Flat bars<br>general use |

# ? Glossary of Key Terms

Term Meaning

h9/h112 ISO tolerance grades for outer dimensions

CD Bar Cold drawn bright bar

PD Bar Peeled bar, more precise and smoother

Ra Surface roughness average (lower is smoother)

Total Variation Difference between max and min permissible diameter

## ? FAQ

#### Q1. What is the difference between h9 and h11 tolerance grades?

A: h9 is a tighter tolerance used for precision applications; h11 is more general-purpose and costeffective.

#### Q2. Are tolerances the same for rounds and flats?

A: No, width and thickness may have separate tolerance bands, especially in flats.

#### Q3. Can Steelmet match ANSI (inch) tolerances?



A: Yes. We routinely supply inch-dimension bars with ANSI tolerances for US-bound components.

#### Q4. How are tolerance inspections carried out?

A: Using calibrated micrometers, vernier calipers, and batchwise checks; reports can be shared on request.

#### Q5. Can custom tolerance bands be produced?

A: Absolutely. We deliver bright bars with per-face tolerances for special profiles and custom needs.

# ? How Steelmet Industries Delivers Global Tolerance Solutions

Steelmet Industries provides:

- ? Bright bars in ISO h9 to h13, ANSI, JIS, and IS tolerances
- ? Sizes from 3 mm to 100 mm rounds, flats, hex, square
- ? Custom profiles with per-face tolerance bands
- ight Bars, Alloy

  Is, Stainles

  Stainles ? Full traceability with MTCs and dimensional inspection reports
- ? In-house QC with NABL-calibrated tools
- ? Quick response to customer drawings and specs



A European automotive component buyer needed h9 tolerance bars for critical spindle fitment. Their previous supplier shipped h11 bars, leading to press-fit failure. Steelmet Industries quickly supplied verified h9 bright bars with micrometer report, resolving the issue without any design change.

# **Call to Action**

#### ? Looking for globally compliant bright bars?

At Steelmet Industries, we understand that tolerance isn't just a number — it's the foundation of your product's performance.

Visit? www.steelmet.in or reach out to us to discuss your bright bar requirements with our technical team.

#### Categoria

1. Posts

#### **Etiquetas**

1. ASME steel tolerances



- 2. bright bar supplier
- 3. IS 9550
- 4. ISO h9 h11
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- 6. Steelmet Industries
- 7. tolerance systems

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Steelmet Industries Bright Bars, Alloy
Steels, Free Cutting Steels, Stainless Steels