



## EN1A vs EN1A Lead Steel: Key Differences in Machinability & Composition

### Description

#### Introduction

EN1A (230M07) and EN1A Lead Steel (230M07 Pb) are popular free-cutting steels, but their small composition differences significantly impact machining behavior.

Steelmet Industries supplies both grades as:

• Cold-drawn bright bars ( $\varnothing$  5mm to 150mm)

• Precision ground stock

• Cut-to-length blanks ( $\pm 0.2$ mm tolerance)

### Key Differences

Parameter	EN1A (230M07)	EN1A Lead Steel (230M07 Pb)
Composition	0.07 to 0.13% C, 0.2 to 0.25% S	Added 0.15 to 0.35% Lead (Pb)
Machinability	Good (80% of 1214)	Excellent (130% of 1214)
Tool Wear	Moderate	Reduced by 30 to 40%
Surface Finish	Ra 3.2 to 6.3 $\mu$ m	Ra 1.6 to 3.2 $\mu$ m
Cost	Lower	Slightly higher
Weldability	Poor (due to S)	Not recommended

### Applications

#### EN1A (Non-Leaded)

- General-purpose turned parts
- Bushings & fittings
- Low-stress fasteners

### **EN1A Leaded**

- High-volume CNC components
- Watch/clock parts
- Complex geometries requiring fine finishes

### **Why Choose Leaded?**

#### **Benefits:**

- 2-3x longer tool life
- Higher machining speeds (+25%)
- Better chip breaking

#### **Limitations:**

- Not for welded/heat-treated parts
- Requires proper ventilation

### **Steelmet Industries offers both grades with:**

- Drawn / Bright condition

- Custom cutting & bundling

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## Conclusion

While standard EN1A suits general machining, **EN1A Leaded delivers superior productivity** for high-volume precision work.

**Request more information** of both grades from **Steelmet Industries** to check their performance in your application.

## Category

1. Posts

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1. bright bars
2. EN1A Leaded
3. EN1A steel
4. free-cutting steel
5. leaded steel
6. machining steel
7. Steelmet Industries

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